



METROPOLITAN
TRANSPORTATION
COMMISSION

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Memorandum

TO: Legislation Committee

DATE: June 5, 2009

FR: Executive Director

RE: SB 425 (Simitian): Small Business Trip Reduction Tax Deduction/Parking Cash-Out Enforcement

Description

SB 425 (Simitian) authorizes employers with 20 or fewer employees to claim a tax deduction from their corporate or personal income taxes for up to 80 percent of the cost associated with alternate commute modes, including costs in support of employees commuting by public transit, private commuter buses, vanpool, carpool, bicycle, or foot. The bill also provides a tool to help enforce the parking cash-out law by prohibiting an employer that is subject to the parking cash-out law from claiming a tax deduction for parking subsidies unless the employer complies with the law.

Recommendation: Support and Seek Amendment

Discussion

This bill is primarily aimed at enforcing the state's parking cash-out law. The bill is estimated to generate an additional \$3 million in revenue due to increased participation in the parking cash-out program since cash subsidies offered to employees are taxable, whereas a parking space is not. The bill is designed to be self-financing, such that the costs associated with the tax deduction are offset by the new revenue resulting from improved enforcement of the parking cash-out law. As drafted, the tax deduction is capped at \$1,500 per employer.

We recommend a "support and seek amendment" position on the bill to address one concern. Specifically, the bill makes eligible as a tax deduction an employer's costs associated with subsidizing employees commuting in a vanpool, a private commuter bus, providing a monthly transit pass, commuting by ferry, providing free or subsidized parking to carpools or vanpools, or making facility improvements to encourage employees to use an alternate mode. Read strictly, this could potentially exclude a transit operator that does not offer a monthly pass, such as the San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit District (BART). While this is clearly not the intent, to ensure that the language encompasses all public transit modes and operators, regardless of whether or not they offer a monthly pass, we recommend that the bill strike references to specific modes and instead make eligible as a tax deduction costs associated with "subsidizing employees commuting by public transit."

Known Positions

Support
American Lung Association

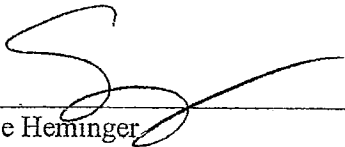
Known Positions (cont'd)

Support

Bay Area Council
Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce
Natural Resources Defense Council
Non Profit Housing Association of California
Ridespring
San Mateo County Transit District
Western Riverside Council of Governments

Oppose

None


Steve Heminger

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AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 11, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 4, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 16, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 13, 2009

SENATE BILL

No. 425

Introduced by Senator Simitian

February 26, 2009

An act to add Sections 17053.58, 17284, 23658, and 24343.1 to the Revenue and Taxation Code, relating to taxation, to take effect immediately, tax levy.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 425, as amended, Simitian. Personal and corporate income taxes: deductions: parking: credits: ridesharing expenses.

The Personal Income Tax Law and the Corporation Tax Law allow various deductions in computing the income that is subject to the taxes imposed by those laws. Existing law allows an employer to deduct its expenses in carrying out a parking subsidy and a parking cash-out program, as defined, for employees.

This bill would disallow a deduction for expenses of specified employers for parking subsidies unless all employees provided with a parking subsidy are offered a parking cash-out program in accordance with a specified statute.

The Personal Income Tax Law and Corporation Tax Law authorize various credits against the taxes imposed by those laws.

This bill would authorize a credit under both those laws, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009, in an amount not to exceed

~~\$1,500~~ specified amounts for qualified commute reduction expenditures, as defined, for specified small business taxpayers.

This bill would take effect immediately as a tax levy.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.

State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 17053.58 is added to the Revenue and
2 Taxation Code, to read:

3 17053.58. (a) For taxable years beginning on or after January
4 1, 2009, there shall be allowed to a taxpayer as a credit against the
5 "net tax," as defined in Section 17039, an amount equal to 80
6 percent of the costs paid or incurred during the taxable year by the
7 taxpayer for qualified commute reduction expenditures, not to
8 ~~exceed one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500); exceed the~~
9 *following:*

10 (1) *One hundred sixty-three dollars (\$163) for taxable years*
11 *beginning on or after January 1, 2009, and before January 1,*
12 *2010.*

13 (2) *One hundred sixty-eight dollars (\$168) for taxable years*
14 *beginning on or after January 1, 2010, and before January 1,*
15 *2011.*

16 (3) *One hundred seventy-three dollars (\$173) for taxable years*
17 *beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and before January 1,*
18 *2012.*

19 (4) *One hundred eighty-three dollars (\$183) for taxable years*
20 *beginning on or after January 1, 2012.*

21 (b) For purposes of this section:

22 (1) "Buspool" means 16 or more persons commuting on a daily
23 basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating
24 arrangement designed to carry more than 15 adult passengers.

25 (2) "Carpool" means two or more persons commuting on a daily
26 basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating
27 arrangement designed to carry ~~less~~ fewer than seven adults,
28 including the driver.

29 (3) "Employee" means a person employed by the taxpayer on
30 a full-time basis, ~~who performs~~ *who*, at a minimum, ~~works~~ 30 hours
31 per week for compensation.

1 (4) "Private commuter bus" means a highway vehicle which
2 meets all of the following criteria:

3 (A) Has a seating capacity of at least seven adults, including
4 the driver.

5 (B) At least 50 percent of the mileage of which can be
6 reasonably expected to be used for the purpose of transporting
7 employees to and from work.

8 (C) Is acquired by the taxpayer on or after the date of enactment
9 of this section.

10 (D) With respect to which the taxpayer makes an election under
11 this ~~paragraph~~ *section* on his or her return for the taxable year in
12 which the vehicle is placed in service.

13 (5) "Qualified commute reduction expenditure" means costs
14 paid or incurred by the taxpayer for any of the following:

15 (A) Subsidizing employees commuting in vanpools.

16 (B) Subsidizing employees commuting in private commuter
17 buses or buspools.

18 (C) Subsidizing monthly transit passes for its employees or for
19 use by the employee's dependents, except that no deduction shall
20 be allowed for transit passes issued for the use of elementary and
21 secondary school students.

22 (D) Subsidizing employees commuting in subscription taxipools.

23 (E) Subsidizing employees commuting in a carpool.

24 (F) Subsidizing employees commuting ~~in~~ *on* a ferry.

25 (G) Providing free or subsidized parking to carpools, vanpools,
26 or any other vehicle used in a ridesharing arrangement within
27 California.

28 (H) Making facility improvements to encourage employees to
29 use, or subsidizing employees who already use, an alternative
30 transportation method other than a transportation method specified
31 in this paragraph, that reduces the use of a motor vehicle by a
32 single occupant to travel to or from that employee's place of
33 employment.

34 (I) Making facility improvements to encourage employees, for
35 the purpose of commuting to or from that employee's place of
36 employment, to participate in ridesharing arrangements, to bicycle,
37 or to walk. These facility improvements may include, but are not
38 limited to, any of the following:

39 (i) The construction of bus shelters.

1 (ii) The installation of bicycle racks and other ~~bicycle-related~~
2 *bicycle-related* facilities, such as showers and locker rooms.

3 (iii) The modifications of parking lots to provide carpools,
4 vanpools, or buspools with preferential treatment.

5 (J) Subsidizing employees who travel to or from a
6 telecommuting facility.

7 (6) "Subscription taxipool" means a type of service in which
8 employers or groups of employees contract with a public or private
9 taxi operator to provide daily commuter service for a group of
10 preassembled subscribers on a prepaid or daily fare basis following
11 a relatively fixed route and schedule tailored to meet the needs of
12 the subscribers.

13 (7) "Taxpayer" means a person or entity engaged in a trade or
14 business within California who employs a maximum of 20
15 employees. ~~"Taxpayer" shall not include the state, a county, a city,~~
16 ~~a city and county, a special district as defined in Section 12712 of~~
17 ~~the Government Code, a school district, a community college~~
18 ~~district, the California State University system, or the University~~
19 ~~of California; employees as of June 30 of the taxable year.~~

20 (8) "Transit" means transportation service for use by the general
21 public that utilizes buses, railcars, or ferries with a seating capacity
22 of 16 or more persons.

23 (9) "Transit pass" means any purchase of transit rides that
24 entitles the holder to any number of transit rides to and from the
25 workplace, whether at a discount rate or the base fare rate.

26 (10) "Vanpool" means seven or more persons commuting on a
27 daily basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating
28 arrangement designed to carry 7 to 15 adults, including the driver,
29 that is used to transport those persons who commute to and from
30 work on a regular basis.

31 (c) This credit shall be in lieu of any other deduction which the
32 taxpayer may otherwise claim pursuant to this part with respect to
33 the costs paid or incurred during the taxable year by the taxpayer
34 for qualified commute reduction expenditures.

35 (d) The Franchise Tax Board may prescribe rules, guidelines,
36 or procedures necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes
37 of this section.

38 (e) In the case where a credit allowed under this section exceeds
39 the "net tax," the excess credit may be carried over to reduce the

1 “net tax” in the following taxable year, and succeeding taxable
2 years, if necessary, until the credit has been exhausted.

3 SEC. 2. Section 17284 is added to the Revenue and Taxation
4 Code, to read:

5 17284. (a) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1,
6 2009, no deduction is allowed under this part for amounts paid or
7 incurred by an employer subject to Section 43845 of the Health
8 and Safety Code for parking subsidies unless all employees of the
9 employer provided with a parking subsidy are offered a parking
10 cash-out program in accordance with Section 43845 of the Health
11 and Safety Code.

12 (b) For purposes of this section, “parking subsidy” and “parking
13 cash-out program” have the same meanings as defined in Section
14 43845 of the Health and Safety Code.

15 SEC. 3. Section 23658 is added to the Revenue and Taxation
16 Code, to read:

17 23658. (a) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1,
18 2009, there shall be allowed to a taxpayer as a credit against the
19 “tax,” as defined in Section 23036, an amount equal to 80 percent
20 of the costs paid or incurred during the taxable year by the taxpayer
21 for qualified commute reduction expenditures, not to exceed ~~one~~
22 ~~thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500); the following:~~

23 (1) *One hundred sixty-three dollars (\$163) for taxable years*
24 *beginning on or after January 1, 2009, and before January 1,*
25 *2010.*

26 (2) *One hundred sixty-eight dollars (\$168) for taxable years*
27 *beginning on or after January 1, 2010, and before January 1,*
28 *2011.*

29 (3) *One hundred seventy-three dollars (\$173) for taxable years*
30 *beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and before January 1,*
31 *2012.*

32 (4) *One hundred eighty-three dollars (\$183) for taxable years*
33 *beginning on or after January 1, 2012.*

34 (b) For purposes of this section:

35 (1) “Buspool” means 16 or more persons commuting on a daily
36 basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating
37 arrangement designed to carry more than 15 adult passengers.

38 (2) “Carpool” means two or more persons commuting on a daily
39 basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating

1 arrangement designed to carry ~~less~~ *fewer* than seven adults,
2 including the driver.

3 (3) "Employee" means a person employed by the taxpayer on
4 a full-time basis, ~~who performs~~ *who*, at a minimum, *works* 30 hours
5 per week for compensation.

6 (4) "Private commuter bus" means a highway vehicle which
7 meets all of the following criteria:

8 (A) Has a seating capacity of at least seven adults, including
9 the driver.

10 (B) At least 50 percent of the mileage of which can be
11 reasonably expected to be used for the purpose of transporting
12 employees to and from work.

13 (C) Is acquired by the taxpayer on or after the date of enactment
14 of this section.

15 (D) With respect to which the taxpayer makes an election under
16 this ~~paragraph~~ *section* on his or her return for the taxable year in
17 which the vehicle is placed in service.

18 (5) "Qualified commute reduction expenditure" means costs
19 paid or incurred by the taxpayer for any of the following:

20 (A) Subsidizing employees commuting in vanpools.

21 (B) Subsidizing employees commuting in private commuter
22 buses or buspools.

23 (C) Subsidizing monthly transit passes for its employees or for
24 use by the employee's dependents, except that no deduction shall
25 be allowed for transit passes issued for the use of elementary and
26 secondary school students.

27 (D) Subsidizing employees commuting in subscription taxipools.

28 (E) Subsidizing employees commuting in a carpool.

29 (F) Subsidizing employees commuting ~~in~~ *on* a ferry.

30 (G) Providing free or preferential parking to carpools, vanpools,
31 or any other vehicle used in a ridesharing arrangement within
32 California.

33 (H) Making facility improvements to encourage employees to
34 use, or subsidizing employees who already use, an alternative
35 transportation method other than a transportation method specified
36 in this paragraph, that reduces the use of a motor vehicle by a
37 single occupant to travel to or from that employee's place of
38 employment.

39 (I) Making facility improvements to encourage employees, for
40 the purpose of commuting to or from that employee's place of

1 employment, to participate in ridesharing arrangements, to bicycle,
2 or to walk. These facility improvements may include, but are not
3 limited to, any of the following:

4 (i) The construction of bus shelters.

5 (ii) The installation of bicycle racks and other ~~bicycle-related~~
6 *bicycle-related* facilities, such as showers and locker rooms.

7 (iii) The modifications of parking lots to provide carpools,
8 vanpools, or buspools with preferential treatment.

9 (J) Subsidizing employees who travel to or from a
10 telecommuting facility.

11 (6) "Subscription taxipool" means a type of service in which
12 employers or groups of employees contract with a public or private
13 taxi operator to provide daily commuter service for a group of
14 preassembled subscribers on a prepaid or daily fare basis following
15 a relatively fixed route and schedule tailored to meet the needs of
16 the subscribers.

17 (7) "Taxpayer" means a person or entity engaged in a trade or
18 business within California who employs a maximum of 20
19 employees. ~~"Taxpayer" shall not include the state, a county, a city,~~
20 ~~a city and county, a special district as defined in Section 12712 of~~
21 ~~the Government Code, a school district, a community college~~
22 ~~district, the California State University system, or the University~~
23 ~~of California; employees as of June 30 of the taxable year.~~

24 (8) "Transit" means transportation service for use by the general
25 public that utilizes buses, railcars, or ferries with a seating capacity
26 of 16 or more persons.

27 (9) "Transit pass" means any purchase of transit rides that
28 entitles the holder to any number of transit rides to and from the
29 workplace, whether at a discount rate or the base fare rate.

30 (10) "Vanpool" means seven or more persons commuting on a
31 daily basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating
32 arrangement designed to carry 7 to 15 adults, including the driver,
33 that is used to transport those persons who commute to and from
34 work on a regular basis.

35 (c) This credit shall be in lieu of any other deduction which the
36 taxpayer may otherwise claim pursuant to this part with respect to
37 the costs paid or incurred during the taxable year by the taxpayer
38 for qualified commute reduction expenditures.

1 (d) The Franchise Tax Board may prescribe rules, guidelines,
2 or procedures necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes
3 of this section.

4 (e) In the case where a credit allowed under this section exceeds
5 the “tax,” the excess credit may be carried over to reduce the “tax”
6 in the following taxable year, and succeeding taxable years, if
7 necessary, until the credit has been exhausted.

8 SEC. 4. Section 24343.1 is added to the Revenue and Taxation
9 Code, to read:

10 24343.1. (a) For taxable years beginning on or after January
11 1, 2009, no deduction is allowed under this part for amounts paid
12 or incurred by an employer subject to Section 43845 of the Health
13 and Safety Code for parking subsidies unless all employees of the
14 employer provided with a parking subsidy are offered a parking
15 cash-out program in accordance with Section 43845 of the Health
16 and Safety Code.

17 (b) For purposes of this section, “parking subsidy” and “parking
18 cash-out program” have the same meanings as defined in Section
19 43845 of the Health and Safety Code.

20 SEC. 5. This act provides for a tax levy within the meaning of
21 Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into immediate effect.

O